

# **MSU CONCERT ORCHESTRA**

Anthem of Unity

Katherine Kilburn, conductor Sally Yu, assistant conductor

Thursday, December 7, 2023 Cobb Great Hall, Wharton Center, 7:30 p.m.

# **PROGRAM**

Lyric for Strings (1946)

George Walker (1922-2018)

Sally Yu, conductor

Legends, Op. 59, No. 10 (1881)

Antonín Dvořák

(1841-1904)

Umoja, Anthem of Unity (2019)

Valerie Coleman (b. 1970)

Petite Suite de Concert (1910) Le Caprice de Nannette Demande et réponse Un sonnet d'amour La tarantelle frétillante Samuel Coleridge-Taylor (1875-1912)

Katherine Kilburn, conductor

# PROGRAM NOTES

### Lyric for Strings (1946)

George Walker started off his music career as a pianist, studying at Oberlin Conservatory at the age of fourteen, expanding his studies at Curtis Institute of Music and later in Paris. He published over 90 works, including the Pulitzer Prize winning *Lilacs*. Although he struggled with his identity as a black composer, he often incorporated black music idioms, such as spirituals, jazz, and folk songs and classical music, making his music very unique and powerful.

Lyric for Strings was composed when Walker was a graduate student, and while composing it, he learned that his grandmother had passed away. The piece became a memorial to her, as it was originally named Lament and soon after became the second movement, Adagio, of a string quartet which was premiered at Curtis Institute of Music. Afterwards, the name changed to Lyric for Strings.

In Walker's own words on *Lyric for Strings*: "A static interlude is followed by successive imitations of the theme that lead to an intense climax. The final section of the work presents a somewhat more animated statement of the same thematic material. The coda recalls the quiet interlude that appeared earlier."

- Mio Hogan

# Legends, Op. 59, No. 10 (1881)

More than ever, as winter emerges, music conjures a warm brew of light, stories, and reflection. In the autumn of 1841, Czech composer Antonín Dvořák was born into the Prague scene of Romantic music. finding himself stirred by intercontinental folk tales. The mysterious air of such myths imbues his ten short pieces, Legends (1881), which were originally written for four-hand piano. True to name, this collection derives from the mystical ballads of Czech poet Erben. English musicologist Gerald Abraham first uncovered how the rhythm and character of Legends reflects that of Erben's 1853 folk anthology entitled Bouquet. Another possible inspiration was Franz Liszt's Deux Légendes (1862-63) for piano, which illuminates the spiritual life of St. Francis. Dvořák has neither confirmed nor denied either of these influences, so the enigma continues. Enthralled by this mystery. German composer Johannes Brahms expressed admiration for the Legends. This ultimately led to its orchestral arrangement in the winter of 1881, featuring a story-telling

# **PROGRAM NOTES (cont.)**

exchange between strings and winds. In the contemporary era, the mythicality of *Legends* is being unraveled into even more enduring tales. Composers of African heritage, such as Coleridge-Taylor (ca. 1875–1912), a British biracial composer, and Valerie Coleman, a 21<sup>st</sup>-century black female composer, have been roused by elements of Dvořák's works. Yet their unique grasps on musical identity have evolved into a legendary cultural heroism in the historically white world of composition. Dvořák himself is now known to have been influenced by students at the National Conservatory, where he witnessed African-American spirituals, as well as Native American musicians. The transformation of these diverse folk songs into original themes can be traced in his greatest works, even throughout *Legends*. More than ever, as the mystery of winter unfolds, music casts a new light on the interconnection of cultural expressions.

Jenna Waggoner

### Umoja, Anthem of Unity (2019)

In its original form, *Umoja*, the Swahili word for "Unity" and the first principle of the African Diaspora holiday Kwanzaa, was composed of a simple song for women's choir. It embodied a sense of "tribal unity", through the feel of a drum circle, the sharing of history through traditional "call and response" form and the repetition of a memorable sing-song melody. It was rearranged into woodwind quintet form during the genesis of Coleman's chamber music ensemble, Imani Winds, with the intent of providing an anthem that celebrated the diverse heritages of the ensemble itself.

Almost two decades later from the original, the orchestral version brings an expansion and sophistication to the short and sweet melody, beginning with sustained ethereal passages that float and shift from a bowed vibraphone, supporting the introduction of the melody by solo violin. Here, the melody is sweetly singing in its simplest form with an earnest reminiscent of Appalachian style music. From there, the melody dances and weaves throughout the instrument families, interrupted by dissonant viewpoints led by the brass and percussion sections, which represent the clash of injustices, racism and hate that threatens to gain a foothold in the world today. Spiky textures turn into an aggressive exchange between the upper woodwinds and percussion before a return to the melody as a gentle reminder of kindness and humanity. Through the brass led ensemble tutti, the journey ends with a bold call of unity that harkens back to the original anthem.

# **PROGRAM NOTES (cont.)**

Umoja has seen the creation of many versions that are like siblings to one another, similar in many ways, but each with a unique voice that is informed by Coleman's ever evolving creativity and perspective. "This version honors the simple melody that ever was, but is now a full exploration into the meaning of freedom and unity. Now more than ever, Umoja has to ring as a strong and beautiful anthem for the world we live in today."

Valerie Coleman

### Petite Suite de Concert (1910)

Born to a Sierra Leonean doctor and an Englishwoman - and indeed named after British poet Samuel Taylor Coleridge - British composer Samuel Coleridge-Taylor began his musical career as a child, beginning his studies with the violin and voice. Initially, Coleridge-Taylor elected to study the violin upon admission to the Royal College of Music in 1890. However, it was there that Coleridge-Taylor wrote his first major composition, Te Deum, and began his career as a composer. Following completion of his studies. Coleridge-Taylor received some minor commissions, and an interaction with A.J. Jaeger, friend of composer Edward Elgar (and in fact the inspiration behind "Nimrod"), helped facilitate Coleridge-Taylor's musical breakthrough. It was Coleridge-Taylor's sprawling cantata The Song of Hiawatha (1899), inspired by Henry Wadsworth Longfellow's epic poem, that brought the fledgling composer overnight stardom. Before long, Coleridge-Taylor was producing sequels to this magnum opus at the request of bequiled commissioners.

Despite the lasting legacy *Hiawatha*, Coleridge-Taylor's *Petite Suite* is admired in equal measure by listeners today, and is regarded as one of his best-known works. It is unclear where Coleridge-Taylor obtained his inspiration for the suite, although it is believed to be the product of a trivial commission. The suite serves as a fine example of the British "light music", a form of orchestral music that gained widespread popularity in the early to mid-20<sup>th</sup> century. Lacking the melodrama of large-scale concertos and symphonies premiered at the time, light music appealed to audiences through palatable, whimsical melodies. Coleridge-Taylor's *Petite Suite* is no exception. The suite is divided into four movements of varying impressions. The first movement, "Le caprice de nannette", provides a thunderous yet refined introduction and is reminiscent of composer Antonín Dvořák, who served as great inspiration for Coleridge-Taylor. The second movement, "Demande et réponse",

# **PROGRAM NOTES (cont.)**

takes a romantic diversion from the first, containing the sumptuous "big tune" of the work; naturally, this theme gained popularity in British piano parlors. The coquettish third movement, "Un sonnet d'amour", leads a surprising segue into the delightfully playful fourth movement, "La tarantelle frétillante", which ultimately concludes the piece with a sense of dizzying charm.

Paige Rissman

# **ARTIST-FACULTY BIO**

Award-winning conductor **Katherine Kilburn** has conducted in music halls all over the U.S. and in Europe. She has served as Assistant Conductor of the National Repertory Orchestra, the El Paso Opera, the Hot Springs Music Festival, the Bowling Green State University Philharmonia, and the St. Louis Symphony Chorus. She was Conductor of the Interlochen Arts Academy Wind Ensemble, Music Director and Conductor of the Greater New Haven Youth and Chamber Orchestras, and Conductor of the Rhode Island Philharmonic Youth Repertory Orchestra. She has guest conducted the Mansfield Symphony Orchestra, the Lawrence University Symphony Orchestra and Opera Theater, the Green Bay Symphony, Ensemble X, Cleveland Opera Theater, and the Baldwin Wallace Symphony Orchestra, Ms. Kilburn assisted Sir Simon Rattle for performances of Peter Grimes at the Salzburg Easter Festival, and toured with world-renowned clarinetists David Shifrin and Alexander Fiterstein. She has conducted numerous world and USA premieres and has conducted in the Cabrillo Music Festival, the MidAmerican Center for Contemporary Music Festival, the Philadelphia International Music Festival, and the Sewanee Summer Music Festival. Ms. Kilburn has been on the faculty of Cornell University, Kent State University, and Baldwin Wallace Conservatory, and is now Assistant Director of Orchestras at Michigan State University.

# STUDENT BIO

Born and raised in Yunnan, China, **Sally (Mingyan) Yu** is a rising young conductor and pianist from a versatile background. Sally once embarked on a promising career path as an integrated circuit designer in 5G industry after graduating from Cornell and Columbia University in 2016 and 2017 respectively with Bachelor and Master degrees in Electrical Engineering. After studying conducting with Maestro Charles Peltz, in 2019, Sally decided to switch her career path and subsequently received a second Master degree in Instrumental conducting from New England Conservatory. Sally is currently pursuing her doctoral studies in Orchestral Conducting with Maestro Octavio Más-Arocas and Dr. Katherine Kilburn at MSU.

# **PERSONNEL**

#### Violin I

Ethan Biederman \*\* International Relations William Chettleburgh, Advanced **Mathematics** Gucci Fan. Horticulture Ryan Choi, Data Science Joan Rissman, Kinesiology, Music Ceridwyn F Hunter, Biochemistry/Molecular Biology David Oh. Computer Science Kaede Schenk, Global Studies Jessica Hopson, Marketing Research and Analytics Sarah Pecis, Undecided Peter Van Osdol, Finance James Cho, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology George Berry, Mechanical Engineerina Jessie Fnu, Piano Performance Andy Mak, Computer Science Charles Mahoney, Osteopathic

### Violin II

Medicine

Sofia Rowell\*, Criminal Justice and Psychology Nick Majestic, Astrophysics Gwendolyn Kohl, Political Science Jenna Waggoner, English Emily Telgenhoff, Computer Science Jolie Kretschmar, Psychology Ana Ivanov, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Maya Stackable, Psychology Sofia Lamerato, Integrative Biology Emily Walters, Public Relations Grace Schneider, Arts and Humanities Sydney Martin, Chinese X.Hoang Le. Computer Science Srishti Gowda, Psychology Destiny Rodney, Human Biology Breanna Vermeulen, Biomedical Lab Science

#### Viola

Mio Hogan \*, Environmental Biology, Microbiology Mihir Naik. Math Sarah Percival, Asst. Professor **Computational Mathematics** Ryan Peoples, Chemical Engineering Jared Bloch, Computer Science Eric Rymkiewicz, Mechanical Engineering Julia Brose, Plant Biology Sarah Bill, English Education Hailey Mecenas, Human Biology Allicea Sommerville, undecided Andrew Harms, Astrophysics Nate Banotai, Human Resources Michael Nardi, Pre-Veterinary Medicine Gerik Wolak, Actuarial Science

#### Cello

Avako Pederson-Takeda\*, Music Composition Allison Voneida, Horticulture Alex Logan, Math. Data Science Isabell Ku, English Madeline Benson, undecided Jack Finlan-Hitt, Computer Engineering Jeffery Wu, Computer Science Emma Riggs, Computational Mathematics Juliana Banotai, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology JJ Bird, Entomology Marcelino Juarez, Electrical Engineering Calisto Kohn, Environmental Studies and Sustainability Kael Ligon, International Relations Robin Lock, Social Work Rees Rillema, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Sam Colby, Digital Storytelling

# **PERSONNEL** (cont.)

#### **Bass**

Carter Crosby\*, Music Composition Jadyn Waggoner\*, Astrophysics Colette Walraven, Veterinary Nursing Justin Hakim, Finance Faith Thomson, Computer Engineering Theo Durrett, alumni

#### Flute

Adam Gulley, Music Composition Dean Jang \*, Computer Science Tiffany Rennells, Neuroscience Paige Rissman, International Relations, and Spanish Kenia Segura-Abá ^, Genetics

#### Oboe

Nathan Marsh \*, Oboe Performance Cormac Roth ^, Games and Interactive Media Jackie Russell, Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy

#### Clarinet

Christopher Dhespollari, Accounting Madeline Howard \*, Music Performance and Education Solomon Makonnen, Neuroscience Ciel Riskus ^, Music Education

#### **Bassoon**

Eric Hall \*, Alumni/Retired Suebinn O ^, Biochemistry

#### <u>Horn</u>

Ethan Antineau, Data Science Billur Haskara, Computer Engineering Spencer Margolis, Criminal Justice Jonah Weber \*, Music Composition

- \*\* Denotes Concert Master
- \* Denotes Principal
- ^ Denotes Principal

#### **Trumpet**

Matthew Gagea, Biochemistry Chanmin Jung \*, Political Science Eddie Kolodziej, Animal science Patrick Mulligan, Euphonium Performance Taylor Robison, Psychology

#### **Trombone**

Brody Keeley, Urban Planning Madeline Mitchell \*, Advanced Math, Nicholas Simonelli, Comparative Cultures and Politics

#### Tuba

Blake VandenBrink, Tuba Performance

#### Percussion

Gabriel Grauvogel, Physics
Mackenzie Edick, Music Education
Catherine Lee (coach) \*, Percussion
Performance
Jared Reiling, Computational
Neuroscience
Alex Walters, Social Relations and
Policy

#### Harp

Kevin Cawley, Computer Engineering

# Concert Orchestra Student Association (COSA)

Grace Schneider, President
Jonah Weber, Vice President
Tiffany Rennells, Events Coordinator
Jolie Kretzschmar, Social Media and
Webmaster Chair
Peter van Osdol, Treasurer
Matthew Gagea, Graphic Design
Chair

#### Librarian

Sally Yu

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- Sam and Mary Austin (Musique 21 concerts)
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- John and Gretchen Forsyth (Woodwind Trio, Sept. 6 and Flute and Piano, Jan. 25)
- Thea Glicksman (Trio Cantilena, Nov. 5)
- Dr. Charles Gliozzo in memory of Marjorie Gliozzo, This sponsorship honors Marjorie Gliozzo, a beloved teacher who taught Spanish, English, and ESL. She was a passionate traveler and leader in cultural exchange programs, with a deep appreciation for Spanish language and history. (MSU Symphony Orchestra, Oct. 29)
- Howard and Pam Gourwitz (Saxophone and Piano, Nov. 6 and Jazz Works, Jan. 12)
- Belle S. Harris and Julius N. Harris Endowed Distinguished Visiting Artists Fund in the College of Music (Leo Spellman, Oct. 14 & 15 and Trio Cantilena, Nov. 5)
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- Taylor Johnston Early Music Series Endowment established by Taylor Johnston (Taylor Johnston Early Music Series)
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- Eleanor H. and Harold E. Leichenko Opera Endowment established by Lauren Julius Harris (Fall and Spring Opera)
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- Merritt Lutz (Jazz: Spirituals, Prayer and Protest Concert; Celebrating the Spectrum and Wind Symphony, Mar. 17)
- Joseph and Jeanne Maguire (A Jazzy Little Christmas)
- Pat & Mary McPharlin (Musique 21, Oct. 30 and Jazz: Spirituals, Prayer and Protest Concert)
- Dr. Roy and Christine Meland (Puccini: Con Amore)
- Gordon E. Miracle (Friends and Family, Feb. 18)
- MSU Federal Credit Union (Showcase Series, Spartan Spectacular, and Celebrating the Spectrum)
- MSU Federal Credit Union Entrepreneurial Musical Artist-in-Residence Endowed Fund (NOW Ensemble and Kaia String Quartet)
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- Liz and Tony Raduazo in honor of Andrew Raduazo (Sensory Friendly Spartan Concert, April 16)
- Nancy and Charlie Seebeck (Votapek and Friends, Sept. 18 and Happy Birthday, Bach!, Mar. 19)
- Michael and Elaine Serling Institute for Jewish Studies and Modern Israel (Leo Spellman, Oct 14 & 15)
- Leonard and Sharon Tabaka (Annual Jazz Spectacular Finale Concert)
- **TechSmith** (Celebrating the Spectrum)
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   Dmitri Berlinsky, Nov. 30; Violin and Organ Recital, Mar. 13; and Happy Birthday, Bach!, Mar. 19)
- Linn Van Dyne and Mike Knox (Symphony Orchestra, Dec. 1)
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# **UPCOMING EVENTS**

12/8 Friday MSUFCU Jazz Artist in Residence Jazz Orchestras with Sylvia Cuenca, jazz drums Fairchild Theatre, 8:00 p.m. \$\$

12/9 Saturday

Holiday Cheer with MSU Symphony Orchestra and Choirs Cobb Great Hall - Wharton Center, 8:00 p.m. \$\$\$ (tickets only available through Wharton Center Box Office 517-432-2000 or whartoncenter.com)

12/10 Sunday Chamber Music Showcase Concert Fairchild Theatre, 3:00 p.m. and 7:00 p.m. \$

12/16 Saturday

A Jazzy Little Christmas

Fairchild Theatre, 8:00 p.m. \$\$\$

1/12 Friday
Artist-Faculty and Guest Recital Series sponsored by WKAR
Jazz Works by Whitaker and Ruggiero
Murray Hall, 8:00 p.m. \$

1/13 Saturday
Artist-Faculty and Guest Recital Series sponsored by WKAR
New Works for Voice with Piano and Harpsichord
Cook Recital Hall, 3:00 p.m. \$

1/14 Sunday

Jazz: Spirituals, Prayer and Protest Concert

Fairchild Theatre, 3:00 p.m. free (ticket required)

Free tickets are available over the phone at 517-353-5340 or for pick-up from the College of Music main office (333 W. Circle Drive, East Lansing) M-F, 8 a.m.-5 p.m. (closed Dec. 25-Jan. 2)

Please note: Tickets that are not claimed 10 minutes prior to the start of the concert will be released.

### **TICKET PRICES**

- \$ \$12 Adults, \$10 Seniors (age 60 and older), Students with ID and anyone under age 18 are free but require a ticket for admission.
- \$\$ \$17 Adults, \$15 Seniors, \$7 Students with ID and anyone under age 18.
- \$\$\$ \$22 Adults, \$20 Seniors, \$12 Students and those under age 18.
  Please note: All events scheduled in Murray Hall are general admission seating.